



PARTNERSHIP TO ADVANCE YOUTH APPRENTICESHIP

Resource List: Opportunity Youth, Youth Apprenticeship, and Youth Development

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Published By	Authors	Year	Title	Link
American Institutes for Research	Henry Alexander, Jasmine James, Mary Kay Dugan, Jill Young, Dana Shaat	2023	Research Brief: Expanding the Evidence Base for Reconnecting Opportunity Youth to Pathways to Thriving	https://www.air.org/sites/default/files/2023-02/Opportunity-Youth-Brief-Final.pdf
American Youth Policy Forum	Knowles, George	2015	Revisiting Youth Apprenticeships	https://aypf.org/blog/george-knowles-revisiting-youth-apprenticeships/#:~:text=term%20career%20trajectory
Annie E. Casey Foundation		2024	Who are Opportunity Youth?	https://www.aecf.org/blog/who-are-opportunity-youth
Aspen Institute Forum for Community Solutions		2025	Connecting Opportunity Youth to Employment and Education Pathways	https://www.aspencommunitysolutions.org/employment-education/
Aspen Institute Forum for Community Solutions		2025	Who are Opportunity Youth?	https://www.aspencommunitysolutions.org/who-are-opportunity-youth/
Aspen Institute Forum for Community Solutions		2025	Impact of the Opportunity Youth Forum	https://www.aspencommunitysolutions.org/impact/
BNP Paribas	Stéphane Colliac	2024	France, youth employment: on the verge of a more pronounced downturn?	https://economic-research.bnpparibas.com/html/en-US/France-youth-employment-verge-pronounced-downturn-3/13/2024.49399
Brookings	Ross, Martha and Nicole Prchal Svajlenka	2016	Employment and disconnection among teens and young adults: The role of place, race, and education	https://www.brookings.edu/articles/employment-and-disconnection-among-teens-and-young-adults-the-role-of-place-race-and-education/#:~:text=who%20are%20neither%20working%20nor%20encompassing%20the%20years%202012%E2%80%932014
Brookings	Ross, Martha	2016	Most disconnected youth have a high school diploma	https://www.brookings.edu/articles/most-disconnected-youth-have-a-high-school-diploma/#:~:text=For%20some%20C%20achieving%20these%20educational.a%20variety%20of%20supportive%20services
Brookings	Ross, Martha	2023	Young Americans are struggling to gain economic ground. Building a better school-to-career pipeline can help	https://www.brookings.edu/articles/young-americans-are-struggling-to-gain-economic-ground-building-a-better-school-to-career-pipeline-can-help/
Bureau of Labor Statistics		2025	Summer Youth Labor Force News Release	https://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/youth_08212025.htm
Child Trends	Hair, Elizabeth C., Kristin A. Moore, Thomson J. Ling, Cameron McPhee-Baker, and Brett V. Brown	2009	Youth Who Are “Disconnected” and Those Who Then Reconnect: Assessing The Influence Of Family, Programs, Peers And Communities	https://cms.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/8.pdf
Children and Youth Services Review	Matthew H. Morton, Shannon Kugley, Richard Epstein, and Anne Farrell	2020	Interventions for youth homelessness: A systematic review of effectiveness studies	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0190740920308616
Civic Enterprises	Belfield, Clive R., Henry M. Levin, and Rachel Rosen	2012	The Economic Value of Opportunity Youth	https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED528650.pdf
Coalition of Urban and Metropolitan Universities	Schnoke, Molly	2020	Opportunity Youth Programs based in Urban and Metropolitan Universities: A SCAN OF THE FIELD	https://www.cumuonline.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/OY_Scan-of-the-Field.pdf

CUNY Institute for State and Local Governance	Carla Sinclair, Stephanie Rosoff, Alison Diéguez, and Cecilia Low-Weiner	2025	Amid an uncertain economy, human services lead job growth—but wages threaten the sector’s long-term strength. Data shows us the way forward.	https://islg.cuny.edu/blog/human-services-job-growth
Forum for Youth Investment	Kunzman, Dana and Meghan McCann	2024	Registered Apprenticeships Open Opportunities for Youth	https://forumfyi.org/blog/registered-apprenticeships-open-opportunities-for-youth/
Forum for Youth Investment		2025	Ensuring Disconnected Young Men of Color Successfully Enter the Workforce	https://forumfyi.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/OY-Playbook_Strategies-for-Entering-the-Workforce.pdf
Frameworks Institute		2024	Connections and Communities: Reframing How We Talk About Opportunity Youth	https://www.frameworksinstitute.org/app/uploads/2024/03/FWI-JR_Hilton_Strategic_Brief_v3a.pdf
Generation		2025	The Impact of Youth Unemployment on Economic Growth	https://usa.generation.org/news/the-impact-of-youth-unemployment-on-economic-growth/
Harvard Project on Workforce	Joseph B. Fuller, Rachel Lipson, Farah Mallah, Girish Pendse, and Rachel Snyder	2022	The Options Multiplier: Decoding the CareerWise Youth Apprentice Journey	https://pw.hks.harvard.edu/post/careerwise
Harvard Project on Workforce		2023	Expanding Youth Apprenticeships	https://www.pw.hks.harvard.edu/post/expanding-youth-apprenticeships
HCA Healthcare	Gabriel A. Orenstein; Lindsay Lewis	2022	Erikson’s Stages of Psychosocial Development	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK556096/
Heartland Alliance	Warland, C., Applegate, D., Schnur, C., & Jones, J.	2015	Providing True Opportunity for Opportunity Youth: Promising Practices and Principles for Helping Youth Facing Barriers to Employment	https://nationalinitiatives.issuelab.org/resources/21639/21639.pdf
Institute for Emerging Issues, NC State University	Smith, Brodie	2022	The Employment of Opportunity Youth	https://iei.ncsu.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/44/2023/02/The-Employment-of-Opportunity-Youth.pdf
Jobs for the Future	Browning, Bill and Nomi Sofer	2018	Making Apprenticeship Work for Opportunity Youth	https://www.jff.org/idea/making-apprenticeship-work-opportunity-youth/
Jobs for the Future	Allen, Lili, Vanessa Bennett, Michael Sack, Myriam Sullivan, Patricia Maguire	2021	JFF’s Framework for a High-Quality Pre-Apprenticeship Program: Opportunity Youth	https://www.jff.org/idea/jffs-framework-high-quality-pre-apprenticeship-program-opportunity-youth/
Jobs for the Future	Koller, Vinz, Caleb van Docto, Kristin Wolff, and Vanessa Bennett	2021	Promising Approaches for Connecting Opportunity Youth to Registered Apprenticeships	https://info.jff.org/promising-approaches-for-opportunity-youth
Jobs for the Future	Myriam Sullivan, Lois Joy, Dristi Adhikari, Vicki Ritterband	2022	The Current State of Diversity and Equity in U.S. Apprenticeships For Young People	https://info.jff.org/apprenticeshipidea-youth-apprenticeship-rapids
Jobs for the Future		2023	Making Higher Education Policy Work for Opportunity Youth	https://www.jff.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/HEA_PB_081318.pdf
Jobs for the Future	Cheryl Almeida and Lili Allen	2023	Crossing The Divide: An Emerging Typology Of Postsecondary Bridging For Opportunity Youth	https://www.jff.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/Crossing-the-Divide-0613161.pdf
Jobs for the Future	Sullivan, Myriam	2024	Youth Apprenticeship: A Pathway to Quality Jobs for All	https://www.jff.org/blog/youth-apprenticeship-a-pathway-to-quality-jobs-for-all/
Jobs for the Future	Joy, L., Beu, A, Tarbhai, U.	2025	Registered apprenticeship completion rates. (Unpublished Internal Report).	
Malcolm Wiener Center for Social Policy	Kristen Harknett, Daniel Schneider, Rebecca Wolfe and Paige Logan Prater	2025	(Un)Supportive Workplaces: Experiences of Workplace Climate for Formerly Systems-Involved Young Workers	https://shift.hks.harvard.edu/workplace-climate-for-formerly-systems-involved-young-workers/
Mathematica/CA/MD		2024	Investing in the youth workforce through apprenticeships	https://www.mathematica.org/video/investing-in-the-youth-workforce-through-apprenticeships
MDRC	Bloom, Dan, Saskia Levy Thompson, and Rob Ivry.	2010	Building a Learning Agenda Around Disconnected Youth	https://www.mdrc.org/work/publications/building-learning-agenda-around-disconnected-youth
MDRC	Megan Millenky, Louisa Treskon, and Farhana Hossain	2024	A National Scan of Policies, Practices, and Systems Affecting Young People	https://www.mdrc.org/sites/default/files/2024_A_National_Scan_of_Policies_Affecting_Young_People.pdf
Measure of America	Kristen Lewis, Alex Powers, Cara Wohnsigl, Kate Harvey, Tara Shawa	2024	Broad Recovery, Persistent Inequity: Youth Disconnection In America	https://measureofamerica.org/youth-disconnection-2024/
Measure of America, Social Science Research Council	Lewis, Kristen and Rebecca Gluskin	2018	Two Futures: The Economic Case for Keeping Youth on Track	https://ssrc-static.s3.amazonaws.com/moa/PSID2018_FINAL.pdf

National Alliance for Partnerships in Equity		2020 Advancing Equity Through Youth Apprenticeship	https://www.newamerica.org/education-policy/edcentral/advancing-equity-and-through-youth-apprenticeship/#~:text=Designed%20well%2C%20youth%20apprenticeships%20can,good%20jobs%20and%20higher%20education
National Institutes of Health	Mortimer, Jeylan T.	2010 The Benefits and Risks of Adolescent Employment	https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC2936460/
National Network for Youth		2025 What Works to End Youth and Young Adult Homelessness in America?	https://nn4youth.org/policy/systems-approach/what-works/
National Student Clearinghouse Research Center		2025 Yearly Progress and Completion	https://nscresearchcenter.org/yearly-progress-and-completion/?utm_source=chatgpt.com
National Youth Employment Coalition		2024 Expanding Apprenticeship for Those Who Need It Most: Recommendations of the National Youth Employment Coalition	https://nyec.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/NYEC-Apprenticeship-Reccomendations-2024.pdf#:~:text=Apprenticeship%20is%20a%20proven%20model,Coalition%20has%20prepared%20the%20following
New America	Mariam Abdelhamid	2017 Down But Not Out: CTE and Apprenticeship for Youth in the Justice System	https://www.newamerica.org/education-policy/edcentral/down-not-out-cte-and-apprenticeship-youth-justice-system/
New America	Parton, Brent	2018 What is Youth Apprenticeship? Definition and Guiding Principles for High-Quality Programs	https://www.newamerica.org/education-policy/edcentral/youth-apprenticeship-definition-and-guiding-principles/
New America	Kisha Bird, Brent Parton, and Taylor White	2021 Building Back Better: A National Plan for Youth Employment	https://www.newamerica.org/education-policy/briefs/building-back-better-a-national-plan-for-youth-employment/
New America	Dacres, Bianca	2023 California's Newest Investment in Youth Apprenticeship Focuses on Opportunity Youth	https://www.newamerica.org/education-policy/edcentral/californias-newest-investment-in-youth-apprenticeship-focuses-on-opportunity-youth/
New America	Downs, Lancy	2024 What Does "Youth Apprenticeship" Mean? The Answer, According to Each State	https://www.newamerica.org/education-policy/edcentral/what-does-youth-apprenticeship-mean-the-answer-according-to-each-state/
New America	Ulin, Ali	2024 Building Pathways for California's Opportunity Youth: Unpacking the COYA Grant and Its Potential Impact on Youth Apprenticeship Programs	https://www.newamerica.org/education-policy/edcentral/building-pathways-for-californias-opportunity-youth-unpacking-the-coya-grant-and-its-potential-impact-on-apprenticeship-programs/
Pew Research Center	Richard Fry, Dana Braga, Kim Parker	2024 Is college worth it?	https://www.pewresearch.org/social-trends/2024/05/23/is-college-worth-it-2/
PolicyLink		2025 National Equity Atlas: Disconnected Youth	https://nationalequityatlas.org/indicators/Disconnected_youth
Rand	Jennie W. Wenger, Stephanie Bonds	2025 Understanding Disconnection Among American Youth	https://www.rand.org/pubs/perspectives/PEA4207-1.html
SHRM Foundation		2025 Opportunity Youth: Unlocking Opportunity for Young People and Their Employers	https://www.shrm.org/foundation/opportunity-youth?_gl=1*xrkpys*_gcl_au*MTQyNjUxMjU2Ny4xNzU4NjI5Nzc0
SRA/JFF	Kristin Wolff, Vinz Koller, Caleb van Docto	2020 How Apprenticeship Programs for Opportunity Youth Stay Resilient Through the COVID-19 Recession	https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED611335.pdf
State of California		2025 California Opportunity Youth Apprenticeship (COYA) Grant	https://www.dir.ca.gov/DAS/Grants/California-Youth-Apprenticeship-Grant.html
The Century Foundation	Chang, Clio	2015 Can apprenticeships help reduce youth unemployment?	https://tcf.org/content/report/apprenticeships/
The Century Foundation	Change, Lio	2016 The Case for Expanding Youth Apprenticeships	https://tcf.org/content/commentary/the-case-for-expanding-youth-apprenticeships/
The Institute for College Access and Success	Oliver Schak, Nancy Wong, and Ana Fung	2021 Student Debt and the Class of 2020	https://ticas.org/interactive-map/
The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences	Loprest, Pamela, Shayne Spaulding, and Demetra Smith Nightingale	2019 Disconnected Young Adults: Increasing Engagement and Opportunity	https://www.rsfjournal.org/content/5/5/221
U.S. Senate Joint Economic Committee		2023 Youth Employment Programs Can Grow the Economy, Expand Opportunity, and Improve Public Safety	https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/democrats/2023/11/youth-employment-programs-can-grow-the-economy-expand-opportunity-and-improve-public-safety

Urban Alliance	Rogers, Emily, Sarah Oldmixon, Loh-Sze Leung, and Isabella Ulloa	2020	More Than Just Pocket Money: Why the Surge in Youth Unemployment Should Concern Us All	https://theurbanalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/Urban-Alliance-Fall-Youth-Employment-ver8.pdf
Urban Institute	Lerman, Robert I.	1996	Helping Disconnected Youth by Improving Linkages Between High School and Careers	https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/67216/406603-Helping-Disconnected-Youth-by-Improving-Linkages-Between-High-Schools-and-Careers.pdf
Urban Institute	Daniel Kuehn, Michael Pergamit, Jennifer Macomber, and Tracy Vericker	2009	Vulnerable Youth and the Transition to Adulthood: Multiple Pathways Connecting to School and Work	https://aspe.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/migrated_legacy_files/138906/rb.pdf
Urban Institute	Sakala, Leah, Krista White, and Constance Hull	2022	Community-Based Workforce Engagement Supports for Youth and Young Adults Involved in the Criminal Legal System: Findings from an Exploratory Scan	https://assets.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/urban-communitybasedworkforce-2022.pdf
Urban Institute	Julia Payne and Daniel Kuehn	2023	Models of Youth Registered Apprenticeship Expansion	https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/ETA/publications/ETAOP_2023_02_Models_of_Youth_Registered_Apprenticeship_Expansion.pdf
Urban Institute	Julia Payne and Daniel Kuehn	2023	Models of Youth Registered Apprenticeship Expansion: Evidence from the Youth Apprenticeship Readiness Grants	https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/OASP/evaluation/pdf/YARG-Typology-brief-508-compliant-CLEAN-1-6-23.pdf
Urban Institute	Nayak, Shruti and Leslee Haisma	2024	Could Apprenticeships Reduce Recidivism among Young People?	https://www.urban.org/urban-wire/could-apprenticeships-reduce-recidivism-among-young-people
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US Department of Health and Human Services		2017	Interventions for Addressing Prolonged Youth Homelessness	https://aspe.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/migrated_legacy_files/176891/InterventionsProlongedYouthHomelessness.pdf
US Department of Health and Human Services / MDRC / Child Trends	Emma Alterman Louisa Treskon	2022	Responding to Young People: An analysis of programs serving young people not connected to school or work	https://youth.gov/youth-topics/opportunity-youth/reconnecting-youth?q=programs%2Ffindings
US Department of Health and Human Services / MDRC / Child Trends	Louisa Treskon Vanessa Sacks Jan DeCoursey	2022	Reconnecting Young People to School and Work: A Map of Evidence and Opportunities	https://youth.gov/youth-topics/opportunity-youth/reconnecting-youth?q=egm%2Ffindings
US Department of Labor		2025	What is a Registered Apprenticeship Program?	https://www.apprenticeship.gov/employers/registered-apprenticeship-program
US Department of Labor		2025	Apprenticeship USA	https://www.apprenticeship.gov/
US Department of Labor		2025	Investments, Tax Credits, and Tuition Support	https://www.apprenticeship.gov/investments-tax-credits-and-tuition-support
US Department of Labor		2025	States That Offer Tax Credits for Hiring Apprentices and Tuition Support for Registered Apprentices	https://www.apprenticeship.gov/investments-tax-credits-and-tuition-support/state-tax-credits-and-tuition-support
Wall Street Journal	Ellis, Lindsay	2025	Companies Predict 2026 Will Be the Worst College Grad Job Market in Five Years	https://www.wsj.com/lifestyle/careers/2026-graduates-job-market-7928bcd7?mod=Searchresults&pos=1&page=1
YouScience		2024	Fixing America's broken talent pipeline	https://resources.youscience.com/rs/806-BFU-539/images/2024_WorkforceReport.pdf
youth.gov		2025	Key Principles of Positive Youth Development	https://youth.gov/youth-topics/positive-youth-development/key-principles